# Succession Planning

ERIC MILSTEAD

IDAHO LEGISLATIVE SERVICES OFFICE

# Succession Planning Long Term/Short Term

Two Approaches:

- Long term—where the incumbent is able to strategically plan for succession, i.e., train and promote staff, etc.
- Short term—where succession is imminent

# Long term succession planning



- Long-term succession planning
  - Analyze the agency's current workforce strengths
  - Assign the appropriate staff responsibilities
  - Identify the most obvious candidates in the agency
    - Focus on these individuals; provide opportunities; provide training;
  - Staffing divisions
  - Leadership training
  - Promotions
  - Putting people in positions to succeed

# Succession Planning Short Term

- Short term succession planning
  - When the incumbent's retirement is imminent
  - When the successor has been selected
  - When the successor is from within the agency

#### **Short Term Succession Orientation**



- Approaches to short term succession orientation
  - Informal—attributes and shortcomings
    - × Easy
    - Less time consuming
    - May not provide sufficient detail
  - Formal—attributes and shortcomings
    - May be more helpful
    - Demands more time and planning
    - Adds tasks during transition period

# Short Term Succession—Informal Approach

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#### Informal discussions

- How to deal with anticipated daily demands—what are they?
- Discuss current hot button issues for leadership
- Staff issues
- Discuss personalities of key members

#### Sharing of relevant information

- Emails
- Other correspondence
- Get a sense of information in filing systems—electronic and paper

# Short Term Succession—Informal Approach



- Informal discussions
  - Deal with anticipated daily demands

- Who and what are the key resources for specific situations?
  - Legal issues
  - Public records requests
  - Senate/House relationship issues

# Short Term Succession—More Formal Approach



- Participation in meetings with agency staff
  - Staff meetings
    - × Agency-wide
    - × Division only
    - Division managers' meetings

# Short Term Succession—More Formal Approach

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- Introductions with executive branch officials—governor's office, board of education, department of administration, etc.
  - o Discussions regarding upcoming issues, events, etc.
- Successor assumes the role in as many instances as possible

#### Succession



- Some elements will be the same regardless of the approach
- Month-by-month planning document
  - Very high-level
  - Reflects essential tasks
  - Month-by-month approach

### Succession

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• Caveat regarding a more formal approach—these are thoughts after less than one year on the job.

# THANK YOU

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Questions?